

	LGM exp.	PI exp.	CMIP5
$\beta_L$ (Pg C ppm <sup>-1</sup> )	2.19	1.42	0.74 to 1.46
$\gamma_L$ (Pg C K <sup>-1</sup> )	-53.0	-68.6	-30.1 to -88.6
$f_L$	-0.87	-0.48	-0.07 to -0.48
$f$	-1.27	-0.81	-0.42 to -0.85