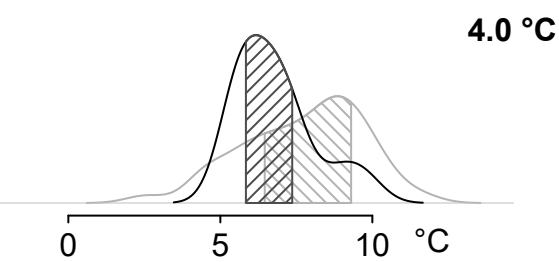
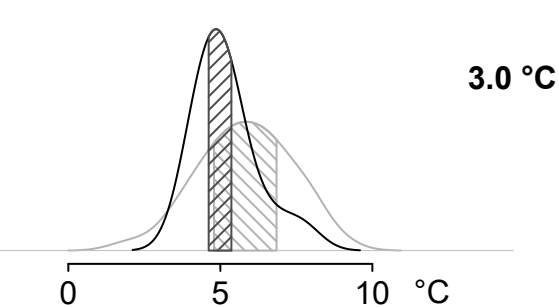
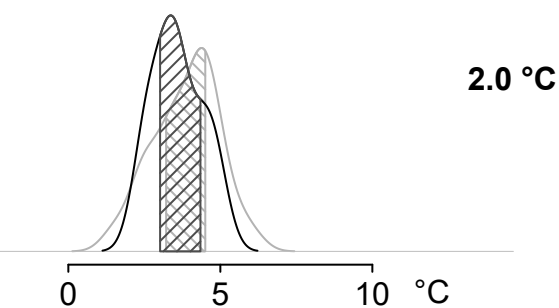
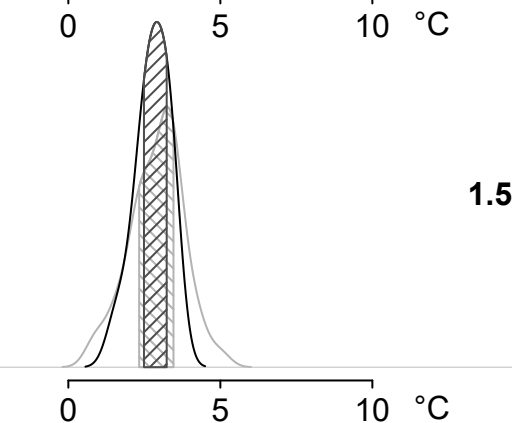
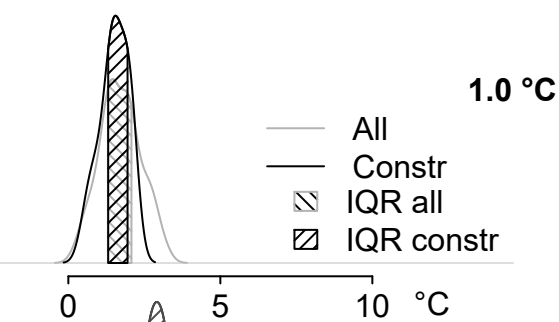


**(a)  $\Delta T X_x$** **(b)  $\Delta \text{precip}$** 