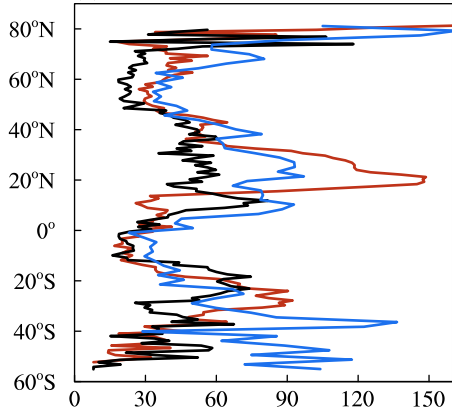
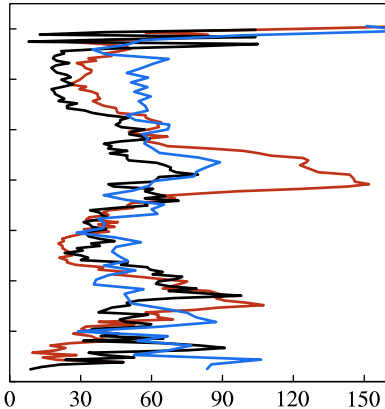


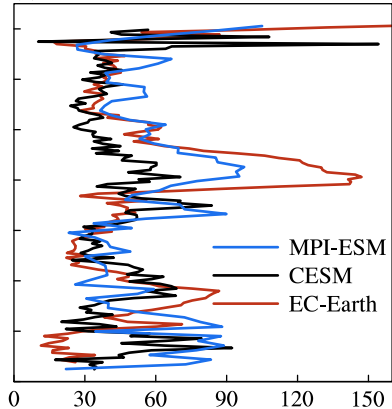
(a) Cropland expansion (CROP-CTL)



(b) Afforestation (FRST-CTL)



(c) Irrigation expansion (IRR-CROP)



Latitudinal mean time of emergence (years)