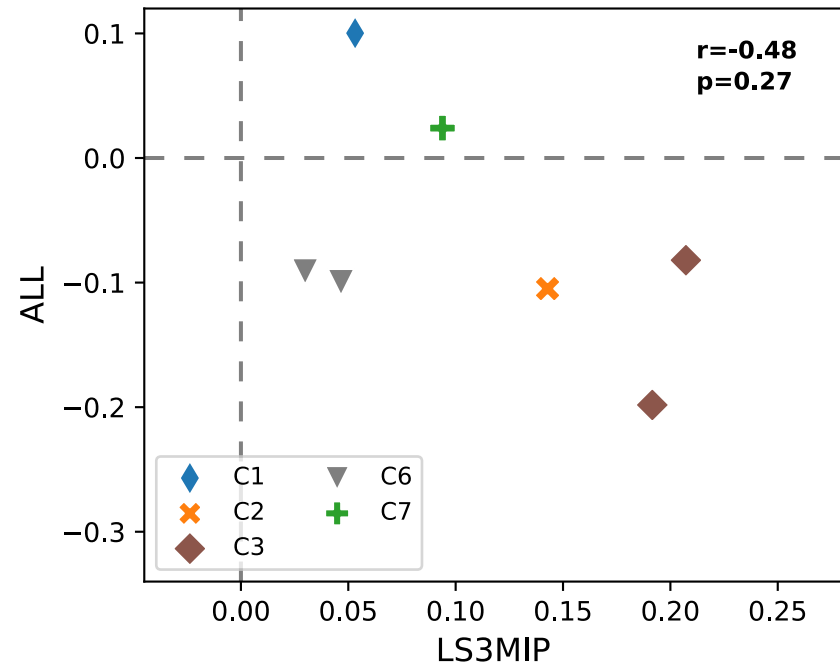


(a) ETR (d^{-1})



(b) P (d^{-1})

