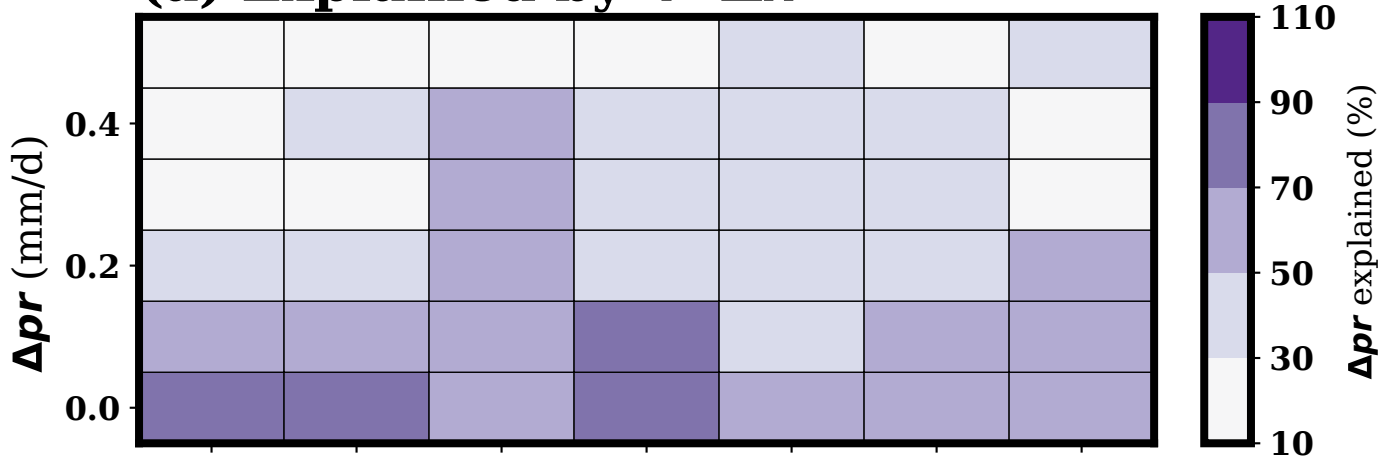
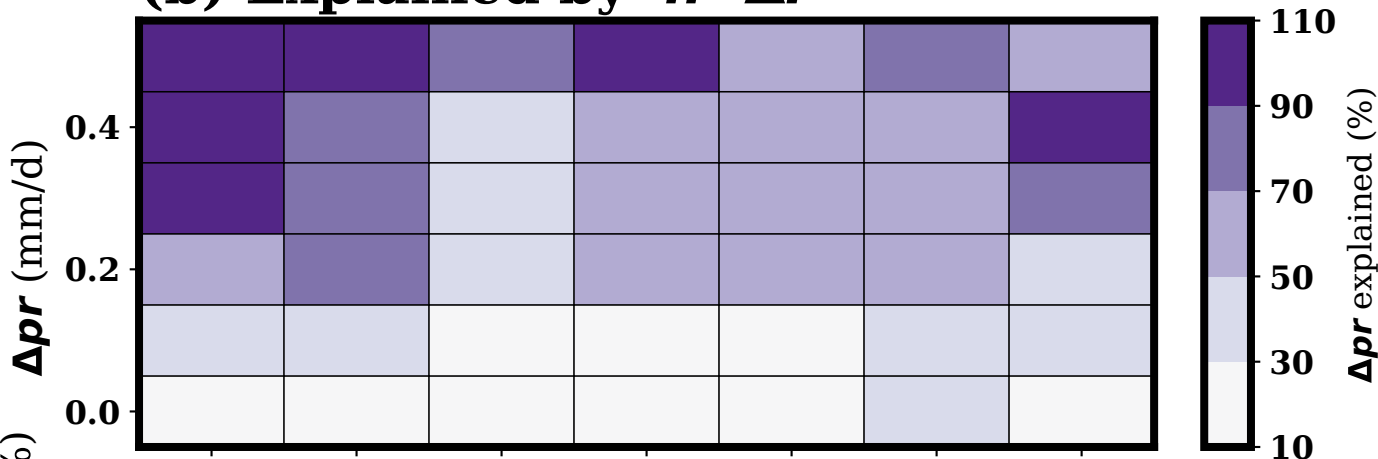


(a) Explained by $\bar{i} \cdot \Delta n$



(b) Explained by $\bar{n} \cdot \Delta l$



(c) Represented grid points

