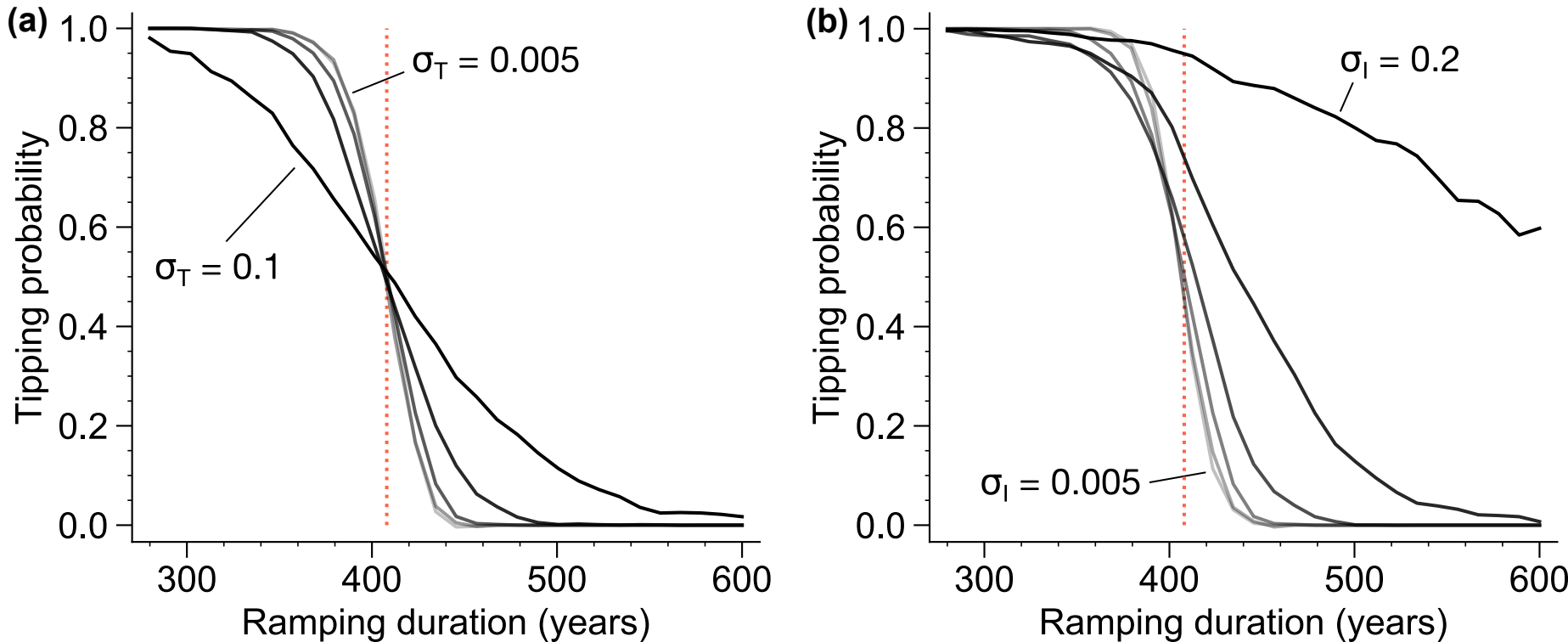
(a)
(b)
Tipping probability
Ramping duration (years)
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
300
400
500
600
σT = 0.005
σT = 0.1
σI = 0.2
σI = 0.005