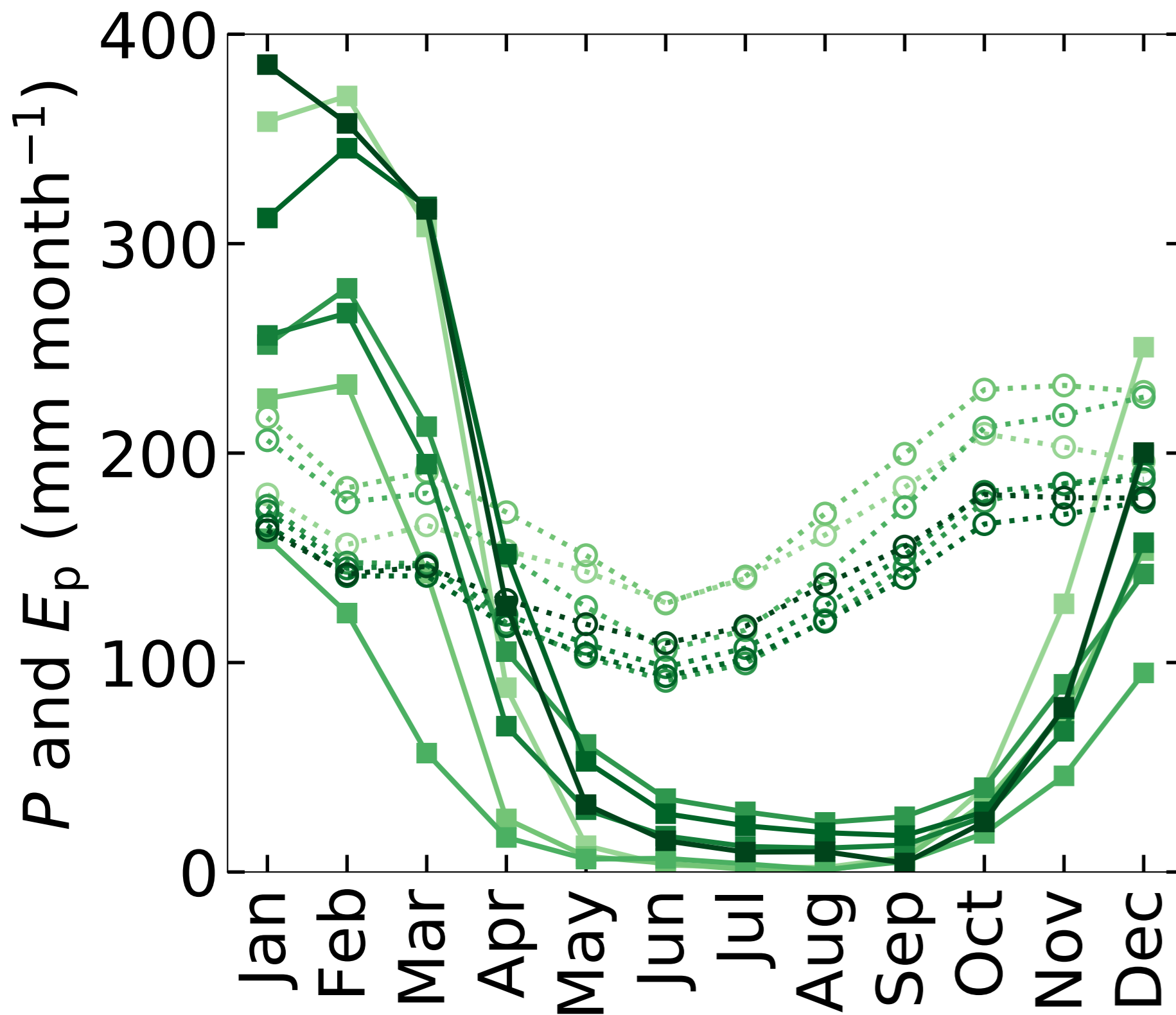
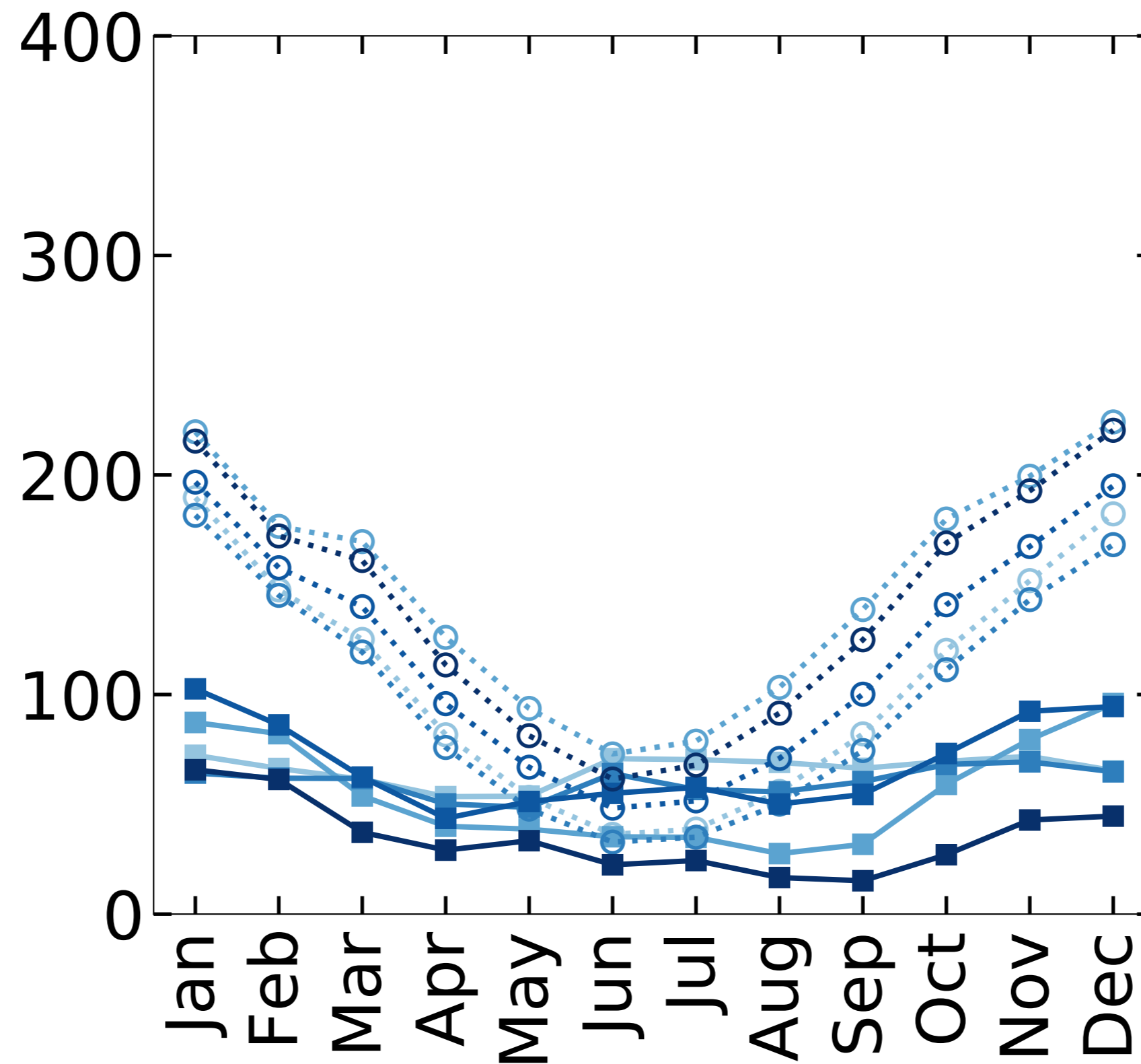


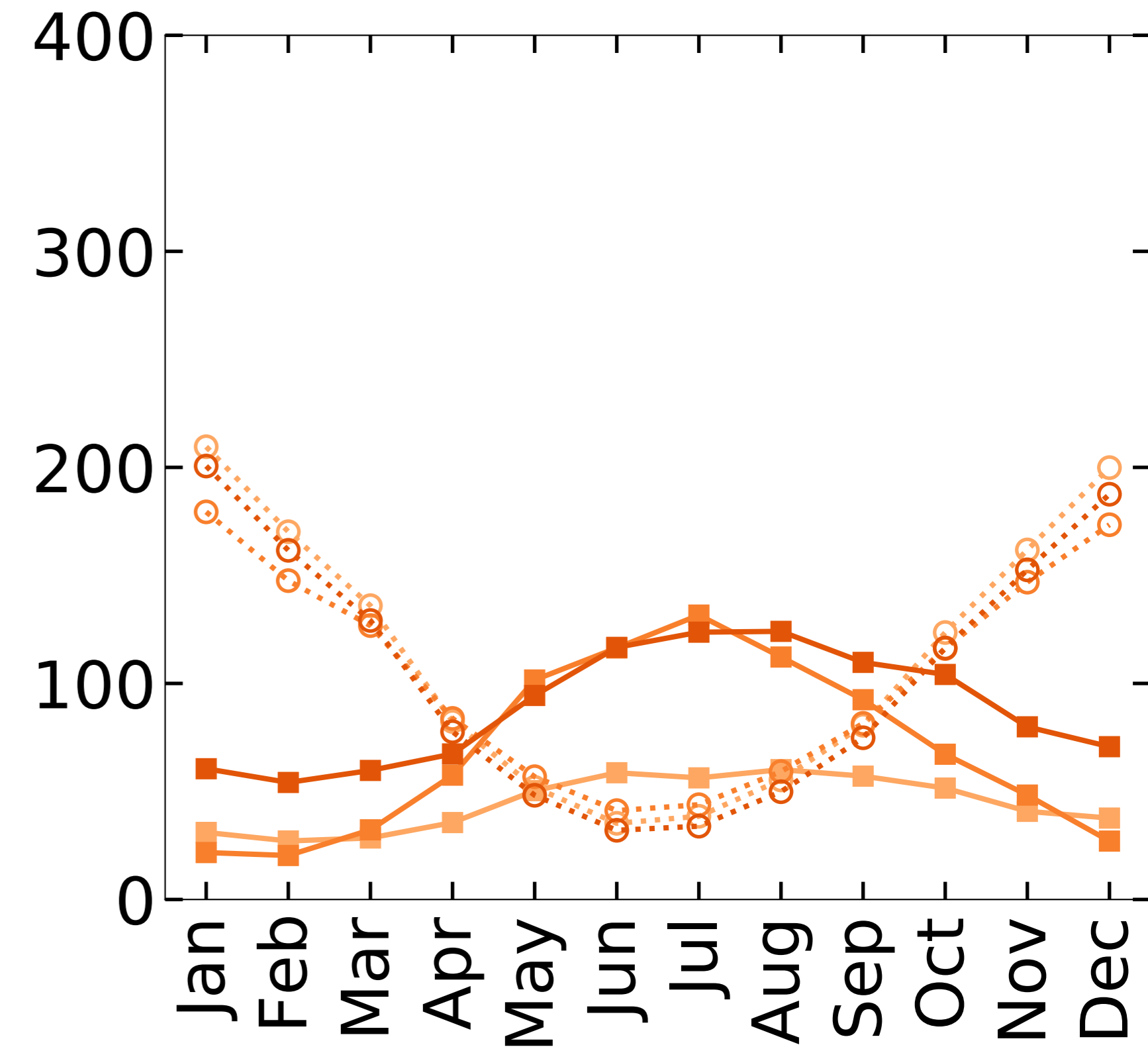
(a) Tropical



(b) Temperate



(c) Mediterranean



—■— Tropical  $P$

⋯○⋯ Tropical  $E_p$

—■— Temperate  $P$

⋯○⋯ Temperate  $E_p$

—■— Mediterranean  $P$

⋯○⋯ Mediterranean  $E_p$