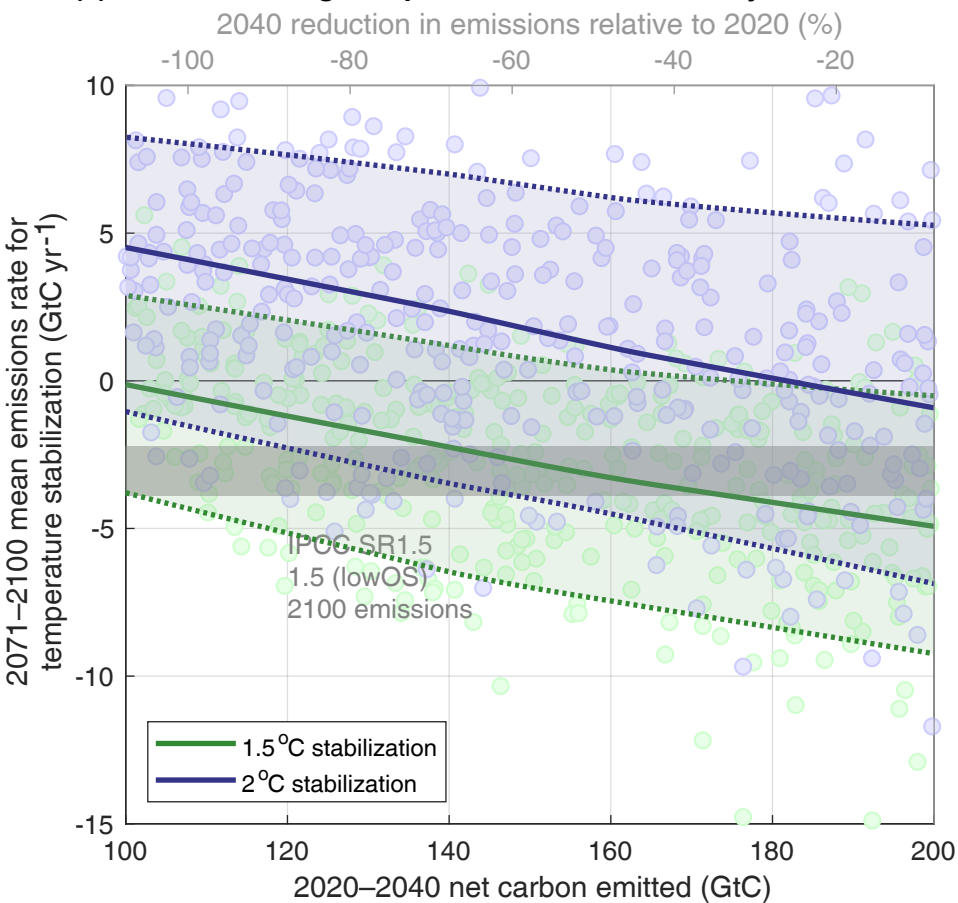


### (a) Near-term budget implications for late-century carbon removal



### (b) Mid-century warming constraints on late-century carbon removal

